Table 1. Letters in the Getty Qurʼan; in the three monumental Qurʼan manuscripts copied in New style; and in François Déroche’s D.I and D.va classifications

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *alif* | *jīm / ḥā / khā* | | *ṭā / ẓā* | *ayn / ghayn* | | *qāf* | *mīm* | | *nūn* | | *hā* | *lā* |
| Getty fragmentary Kufic Qurʼan | **A picture containing text  Description automatically generated** |  |  | **A picture containing text, clipart  Description automatically generated** |  | **Arrow  Description automatically generated with medium confidence** |  | **A picture containing text, bowed instrument, clipart  Description automatically generated** |  | A picture containing text, bowed instrument  Description automatically generated | A picture containing text, bowed instrument  Description automatically generated | **Icon  Description automatically generated with medium confidence** | **Icon  Description automatically generated with medium confidence** |
| Isfahan Qurʼan |  | **Logo  Description automatically generated with low confidence** |  |  | **Logo  Description automatically generated with low confidence** | **A picture containing text, clipart  Description automatically generated** |  | **Logo, icon  Description automatically generated** | **Logo  Description automatically generated with low confidence** |  |  | **Icon  Description automatically generated** |  |
| Abbās b. Muhammad al-Qazvīnī`s Qurʼan |  | **A picture containing text, ax, clipart  Description automatically generated** | **A picture containing text, ax, clipart  Description automatically generated** |  |  |  |  |  |  | **A picture containing text  Description automatically generated** |  | **A picture containing text, ax, clipart  Description automatically generated** |  |
| The unknown Qurʼan (Library of Astan Quds Razavi, no. 5015) | **A picture containing text, ax  Description automatically generated** |  |  |  |  | **A black and white silhouette of a person's head  Description automatically generated with low confidence** |  | **Icon  Description automatically generated** | **A picture containing text, gear  Description automatically generated** |  | **A picture containing text, ax  Description automatically generated** |  | **A picture containing text  Description automatically generated** |
| D.I classification | **A close-up of a letter  Description automatically generated with low confidence** | **A picture containing arrow  Description automatically generated** | **A picture containing arrow  Description automatically generated** | **A picture containing tool  Description automatically generated** |  | **Logo  Description automatically generated** | **A picture containing text  Description automatically generated** |  | **A black hat with a white background  Description automatically generated with medium confidence** | **A picture containing graphical user interface  Description automatically generated** | **A picture containing whiteboard  Description automatically generated** |  |  |
| D.va classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |